Chapter 24 Outline: Southern   
  
I. Southern Africa’s Geography   
A. Physical Landforms  
1. Plateau and the Plain  
  
2. Escarpments   
  
3. Drakensberg Mountains  
  
B. Rivers  
1. Orange River  
2. Limpopo  
3. Zambezi  
a. Victoria Falls

C. Climate [Think especially what countries have these climates, what causes these climates, and how the climate affects these areas—p.474 Climate Map may be helpful]   
1. Tropical—Madagascar  
  
2. Mediterranean—Southern South Africa  
  
3. Desert  
a. Namib  
  
b. Kalahari   
  
4. Veld   
  
D. Natural Resources  
  
II. History and Culture  
A. Pre-European Contact  
  
1. Bantu Migration South  
  
2. Great Zimbabwe   
  
B. Europeans  
1. Portuguese  
  
2. Dutch  
  
a. Boers and Afrikaaners  
  
3. Great Britain  
  
4. Other Colonial Powers

C. Independence and Its Conflicts  
1. South Africa   
  
a. Apartheid System  
  
  
b. ANC and Mandela   
  
  
c. International Reaction   
  
  
2. Other Civil Wars [Expanded from the Book]   
a. Angola  
  
b. Momzabique  
  
c. Zimbabwe   
  
D. Culture  
a. Traditional Religions   
b. Major Languages

c. The San (bushmen) [Not really in book]   
  
III. Modern Southern Africa   
A. Agricultural Exports  
  
B. Industries  
a. Resource-Extractive Ones  
  
b. Tourism  
  
c. Why not others?   
  
d. Informal Economic Activity [Expanded from the book]  
  
  
D. Current Challenges  
1. Urban Poverty  
  
2. Rural Poverty  
  
3. HIV/AIDS